

Cyber Security
Focus on Smart Cities



Agenda



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1. Introduction to Cyber Security



Definition of Cyber Security:

 Cyber Security refers to the practice of protecting systems, networks, and programs from digital attacks. These attacks are usually aimed at accessing, changing, or destroying sensitive information, extorting money from users, or interrupting normal business processes.

1. Introduction to Cyber Security



Importance and necessity in modern societies:

- In an increasingly digital world, Cyber Security is crucial to protect data and ensure the safe and reliable operation of technology systems.
- It helps in safeguarding personal, organizational, and national security interests.

2. Importance of Cyber Security in Smart Cities



Critical nature of Smart City infrastructures:

- Smart Cities rely heavily on interconnected systems and vast amounts of data, making them attractive targets for cyber attacks.
- Essential services such as water supply, electricity, transportation, and communication depend on secure cyber infrastructure.

2. Importance of Cyber Security in Smart Cities



Protecting citizen data and privacy:

- Ensuring the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data collected and processed within Smart Cities.
- Protecting citizens from identity theft, fraud, and other malicious activities.

2. Key Cyber Security Challenges for Smart Cities



Complexity and interconnectedness of systems:

- · Multiple interconnected systems increase the attack surface.
- Ensuring the security of each component and the overall system is challenging.

2. Key Cyber Security Challenges for Smart Cities



Legacy systems and infrastructure:

 Many cities use outdated technologies that may not have been designed with security in mind.

2. Key Cyber Security Challenges for Smart Cities



Emerging threats and vulnerabilities:

- Rapidly evolving cyber threats require constant vigilance and adaptation.
- · Identifying and mitigating new vulnerabilities is an ongoing process.

3. Global Cyber Security Initiatives Overview of successful Cyber Security initiatives worldwide:



Singapore:

- The Cyber Security Agency of Singapore (CSA) implements comprehensive Cyber Security strategies.
- Initiatives focus on securing critical information infrastructure and enhancing public awareness.

3. Global Cyber Security Initiatives Overview of successful Cyber Security initiatives worldwide:



European Union:

- The General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) emphasizes data protection and privacy.
- The European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) works to improve Cyber Security across Europe.

3. Global Cyber Security Initiatives Overview of successful Cyber Security initiatives worldwide:



United States:

- Initiatives such as the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Cybersecurity Framework.
- Collaboration between government, private sector, and academia to enhance Cyber Security.





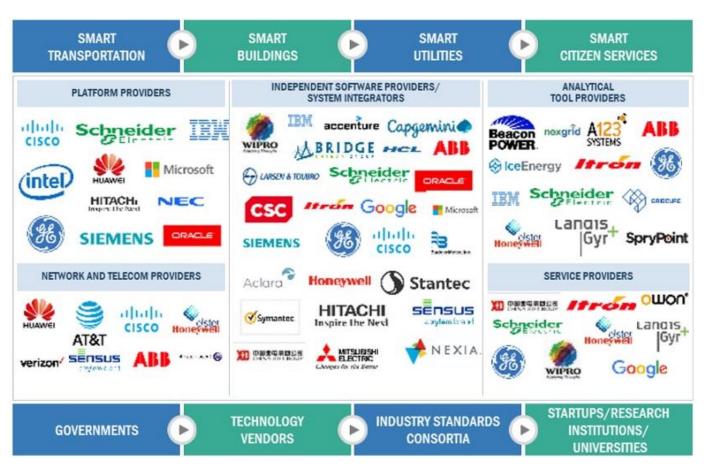












Ecosystem of Smart Cities Market



Introduction of German partners:

 Germany is known for its strong emphasis on Cyber Security and robust regulatory frameworks.



Specialization and experience in Cyber Security for Smart Cities:

- German companies and institutions are leaders in developing advanced Cyber Security solutions tailored for Smart Cities.
- They focus on proactive threat detection, incident response, and resilient infrastructure design.



Benefits of collaborating with German experts:

- Access to cutting-edge Cyber Security technologies and best practices.
- Proven experience in securing critical infrastructures and sensitive data.



Overview of successful Cyber Security projects involving German partners:

Project: Securing a Smart Grid in a major European city.

- Description: Implementation of advanced intrusion detection systems and encryption protocols.
- **Results:** Enhanced protection against cyber threats, improved incident response capabilities.



Project: Protecting public transportation systems in a metropolitan area.

- Description: Deployment of comprehensive monitoring and threat intelligence solutions.
- Results: Reduced risk of cyber attacks, increased public trust in digital transportation services.





Mohammed Bin Salman Nonprofit City General Master Plan

Riyadh, 2018 - 2020

Elaboration of AS+P's winning competition entry for a 344-ha site in Riyadh. The design takes its cue from a human scale while combining key aspects of sustainable urban planning. The features include keeping key facilities and utilities within walking district, mixed usages, and an integrated and resilient infrastructure



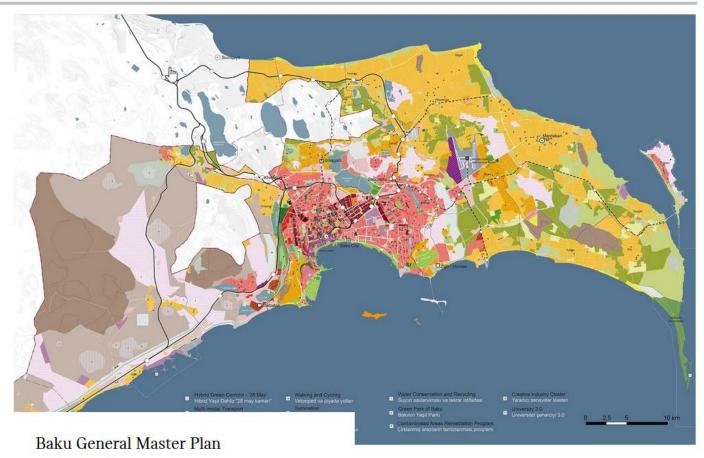


Urban Master Planning Frankfurt Westside

Frankfurt/Main, since 2020

Concept and development strategy for the grounds of the former Griesheim industrial estate as the basis for the urban planning and functional implementation of Frankfurt's largest commercial development zone





Baku, 2019 - 2021

The strategic document, integrating all major aspects such as land use, urban zoning and form, transportation, utility infrastructure, ecology and urban economy in form of one plan, is an important step to guide the future regional and urban development for the City of Baku





Integrated Planning Badya City

Cairo, 2016 - 2019

Integrated planning of a complete mixed-use development: AS+P developed the master plan for 150,000 inhabitants and the architectural design of more than 3,000 units to launch the project. Winner of the Iconic Award 2019 and German Design Award 2020

6. Technological Solutions for Cyber Security



Overview of key technologies: AI, Blockchain, Threat Intelligence, Encryption:

- AI: Used for anomaly detection, predictive analytics, and automated incident response.
- Blockchain: Provides secure, tamper-proof records and enhances data integrity.
- Threat Intelligence: Involves gathering and analyzing information about current and emerging threats to anticipate and mitigate attacks.
- Encryption: Protects data in transit and at rest, ensuring only authorized access.

6. Technological Solutions for Cyber Security



Application examples: Secure Communication, Smart Grids, Critical Infrastructure Protection:

- Secure Communication: Ensuring confidentiality and integrity of data exchanges within Smart Cities.
- **Smart Grids:** Protecting energy infrastructure from cyber threats and ensuring reliable power supply.
- Critical Infrastructure Protection: Securing essential services such as water supply, transportation, and emergency services.

7. Implementation Approach



Step-by-step approach for implementing Cyber Security solutions in Smart Cities:

- Conduct a thorough risk assessment to identify vulnerabilities and prioritize actions.
- Develop a comprehensive Cyber Security strategy with clear objectives and timelines.
- Implement best practices and standards, such as the NIST Cybersecurity Framework or ISO/IEC 27001.
- Foster collaboration between government agencies, private sector, and academia.
- Promote Cyber Security awareness and training among all stakeholders.

7. Implementation Approach



Adaptation to local conditions and needs:

- Tailor solutions to fit countries specific regulatory, cultural, and operational context.
- Engage local expertise and leverage regional partnerships.

7. Implementation Approach



Potential challenges and solutions:

- Address funding limitations, regulatory hurdles, and the need for skilled personnel.
- Propose solutions such as public-private partnerships, capacity building initiatives, and phased implementation.

8. Conclusions and Recommendations



In conclusion:

- Cyber security is critical for the successful implementation and operation of Smart Cities.
- Proactive measures and continuous adaptation are necessary to safeguard against evolving threats.
- Collaborating with experienced partners and investing in cyber security infrastructure and education are essential next steps.
- Implementing these solutions will enhance the protection of critical infrastructures and citizen data, increasing resilience against cyber threats and improving public trust in Smart City initiatives.



We invite your questions and discussions...



Head Offices

